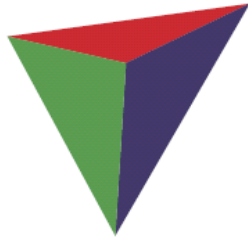


Terrasolid Ltd.

Software for LiDAR processing





Terrasolid

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Terrasolid Ltd.

- Founded in 1989
- 21+ years of software development on MicroStation
- 10+ years of point cloud software development
- Last fiscal year revenues 3,5 M€
- Customers in 90+ countries
- Over 2500 TerraScan licenses sold
- Global market leader in airborne and mobile laser scanned point cloud processing
- Based in Finland

Terrasolid products

LiDAR processing

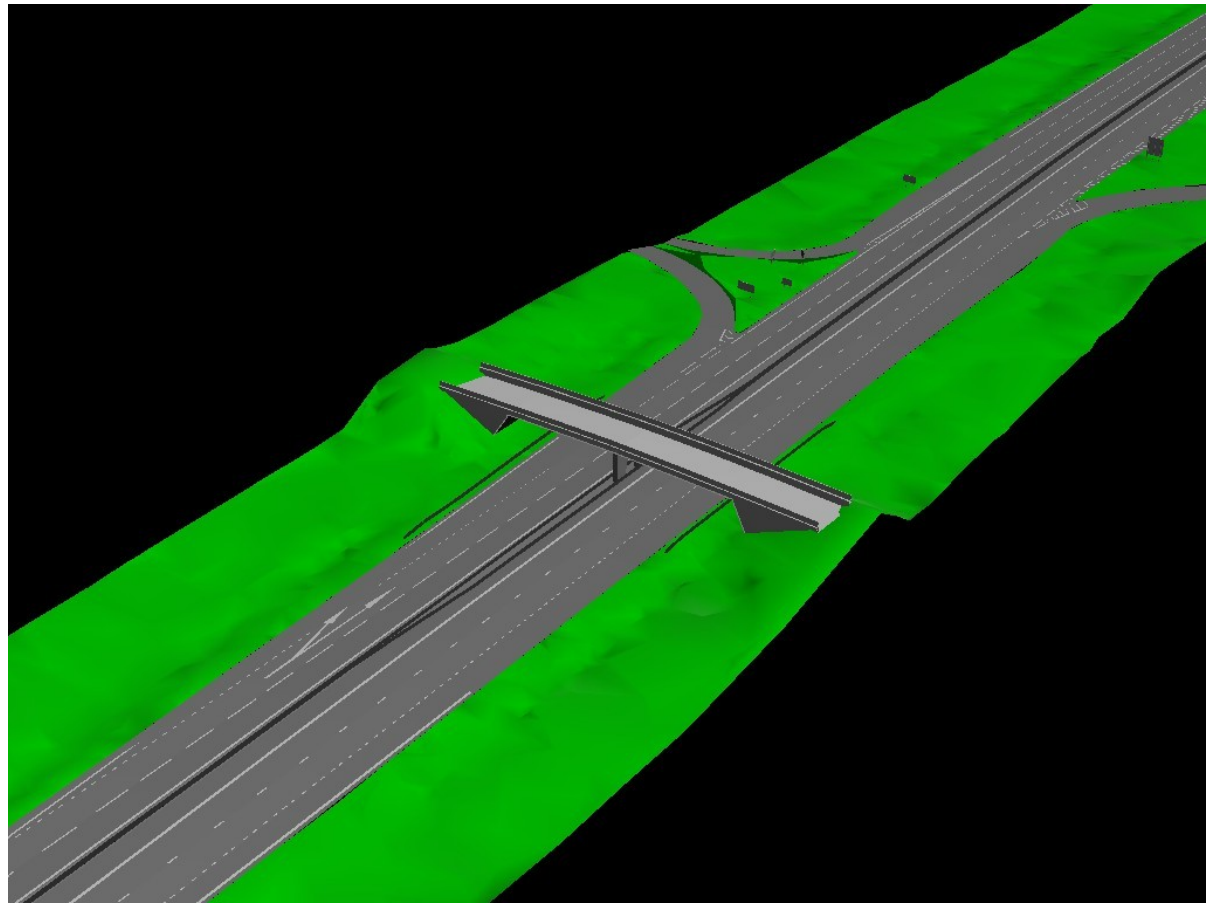
- TerraScan
- TerraMatch
- TerraPhoto
- TerraModeler
- TerraSurvey



Terrasolid products

Infrastructure design

- TerraStreet
- TerraPipe
- TerraGas
- TerraHeat
- TerraBore



Platforms

- MicroStation V8i or V8 2004 Edition
- Bentley Map
- Bentley Map PowerView
- Bentley PowerCivil

展商名录 (排名不按顺序)

展商名称	展位号	展商名称	展位号	支持媒体	展位号
北京市东城区人民政府	B02	北京中软强网信息技术有限公司	B06	中国建设报	F020
ESRI中国(北京)有限公司	B02	芬兰Terrasolid公司	F023	《建设科技》杂志	F007
北京数字政通科技股份有限公司	B02	中国惠普有限公司	E100/E101	《智能建筑》杂志	F021
中国移动通信集团公司	B02	西安大奥信息科技有限公司	E093	《3S世界》杂志	F015
中国联合网络通信有限公司	A08	上海迅图数码科技有限公司	F028	《智能交通》杂志	F016
中国电信集团公司	D07	松原市人民政府宣	E094	中国物流产品网	F009
北京华美博弈软件开发有限公司	B01	北京同创艺彩数码图像技术有限公司	E102	千家网	F014
北京水晶石数字科技有限公司	D06	北京国遥新天地信息技术有限公司	E089/E090	国际数字地球学会《国际数字地球学报》	F011
易建科技有限公司	C07-2	广州城市信息研究所有限公司	E096	中国知识	F003
北京超图软件股份有限公司	A09-1	广东南方数码科技有限公司	F013	中国国	F008
中南集团控股有限公司	B04-1	广州奥格智能科技有限公司	F012	搜狐焦点	F029/030
北京通世舟数字科技有限责任公司	D04	北京思亿达科贸有限公司	E099	《数字城市》	E087/E088
深圳市中视典数字科技有限公司	C01	北京伟景行数字城市科技有限公司	F017/F018	《中国建设信息》	F002
北京海澄华图科技有限公司	C02	杭州阿拉丁信息科技股份有限公司	E095	新地	F010
北京建设数字科技股份有限公司	A03	深圳市斯维尔科技有限公司	F019	国	F001
中地数码集团	A06	北京天地适图科技有限公司	E097		
北京东方道迩信息技术有限责任公司	A05	北京时代凌宇科技有限公司	F022		
立得空间信息技术有限公司	B03/B05	中国工程建设行业软件产业联合体			
金鹏电子信息机器有限公司	C07-1	(中国BLM联盟)	F024/F025/		
武汉市国土资源和规划局	C03	北京慧点科技开发有限公司	E091/E092		
天津滨海激光雷达技术产业有限公司	C09	北京炫色科技发展有限公司	E098		
麦格集团	B04-2	北京星天地信息科技有限公司	A02		

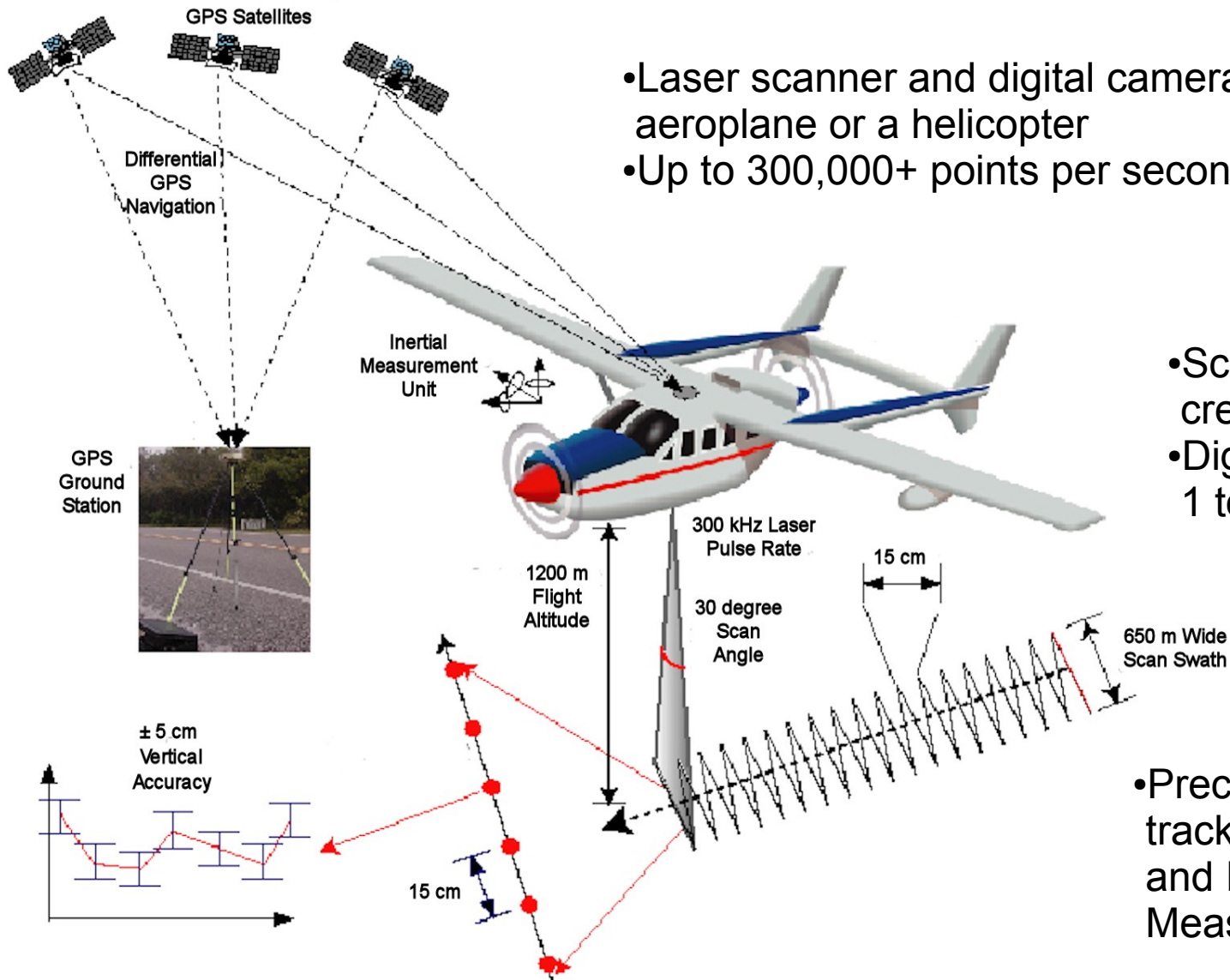


Laser scanning

- Terrestrial
 - Static tripod
- Airborne
 - Aeroplane
 - Helicopter
- Mobile
 - Car
 - Train



Airborne LiDAR principles

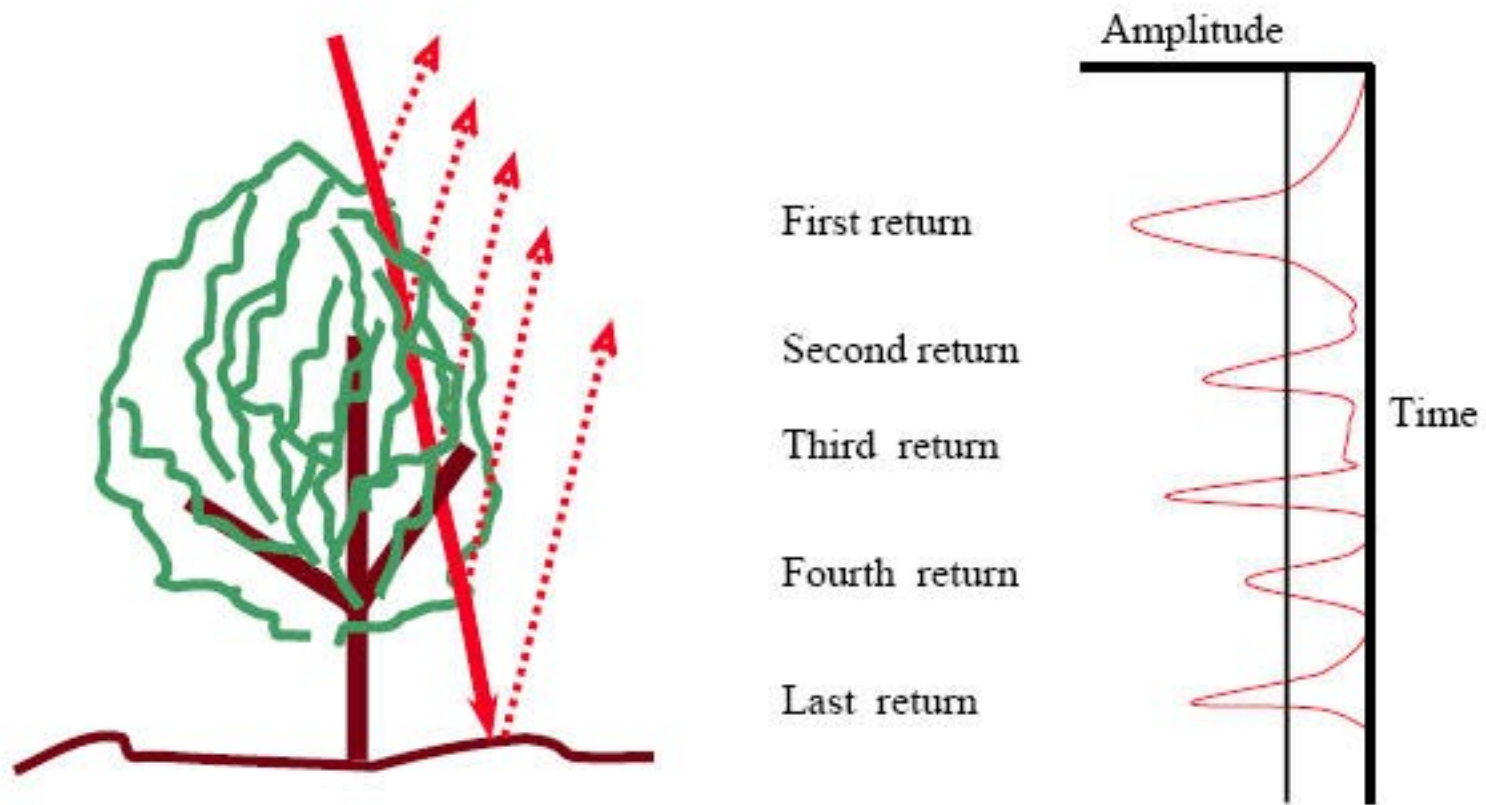


- Laser scanner and digital camera mounted into an aeroplane or a helicopter
- Up to 300,000+ points per second

- Scanner mirror rotates to create a scanning pattern
- Digital photographs every 1 to 3 seconds

- Precise location and position tracking with differential GPS and IMU (Inertial Measurement Unit)

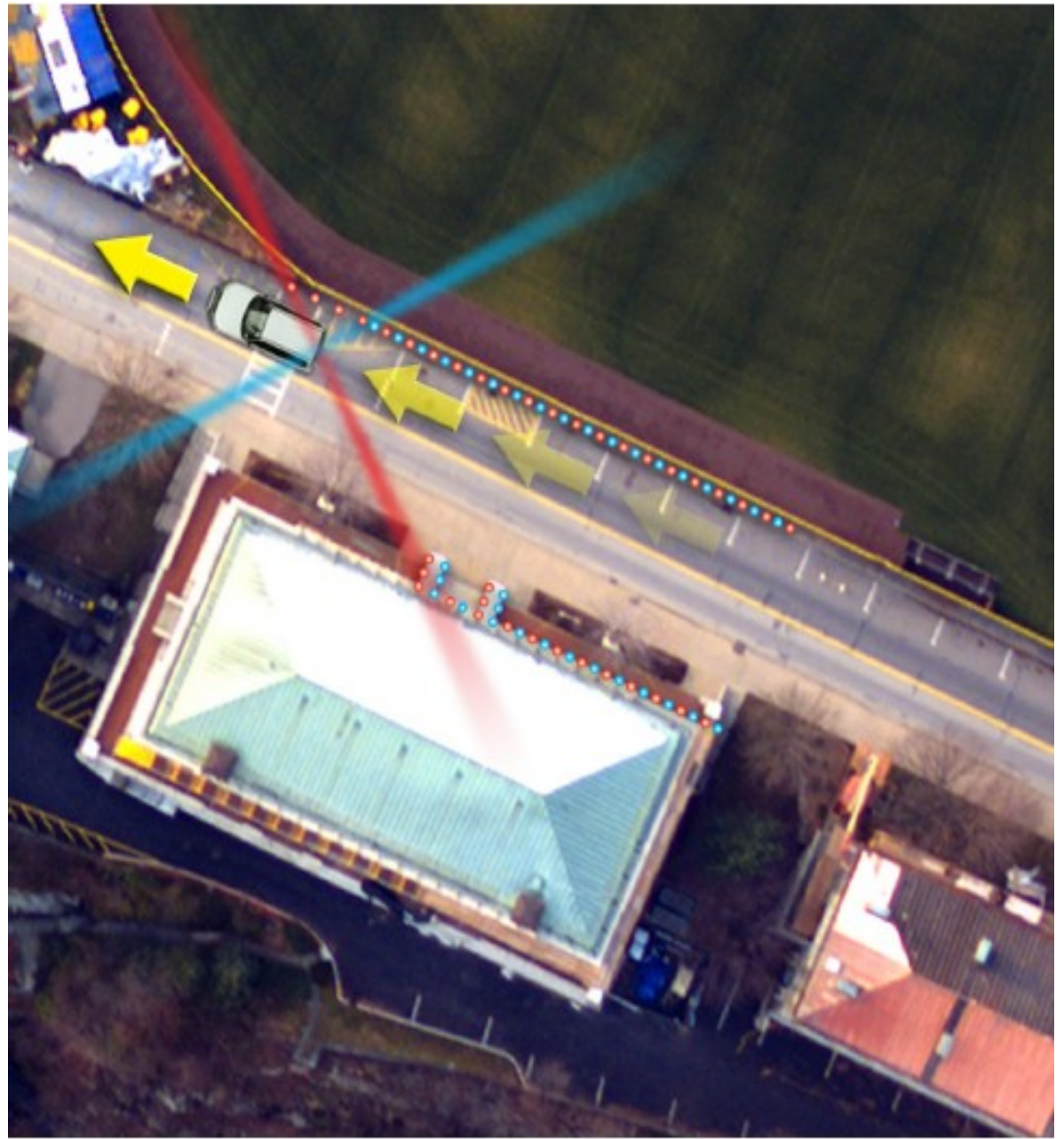
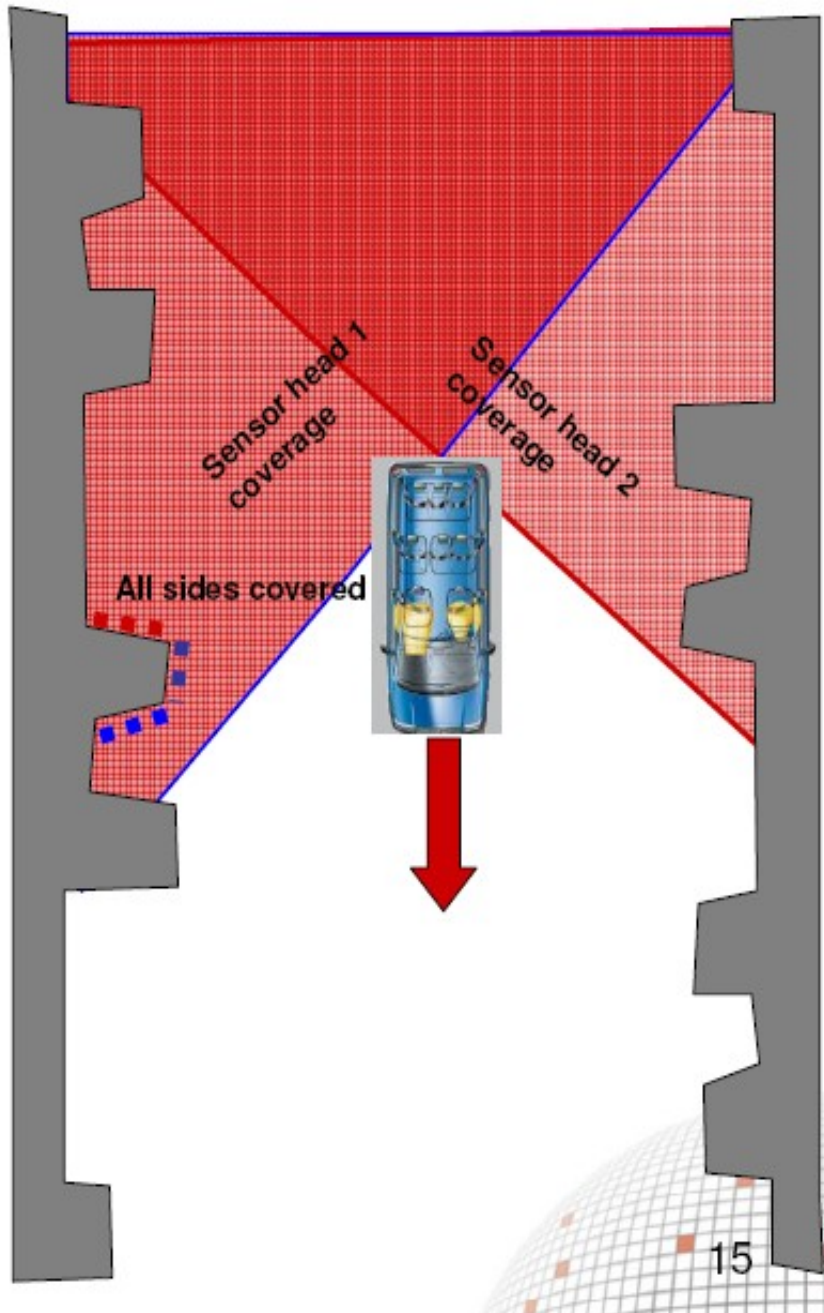
Multiple echos & full waveform



Mobile laser scanning

- 3D Laser Mapping – StreetMapper
- Optech – Lynx
- Riegl - VMX-250
- Mitshubishi
- Topcon

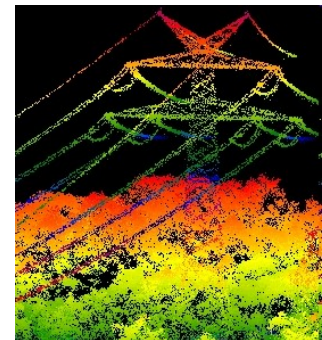
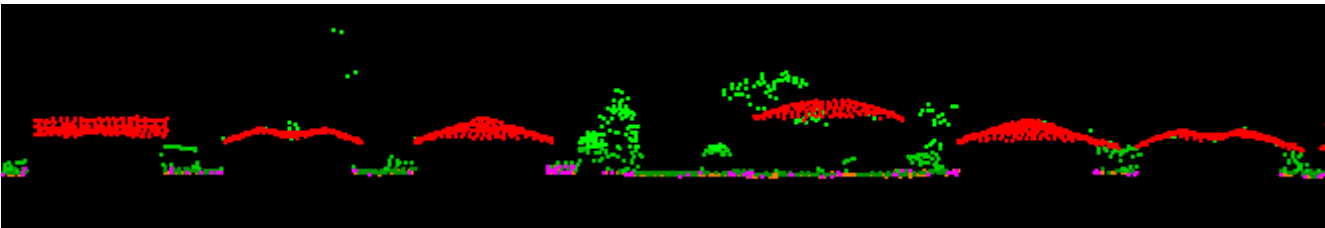






What do you do with Terrasolid's applications?

- After the flight or drive the point clouds are pre-processed with the hardware vendors specific application
- After that the point clouds are calibrated and the precision is improved with Terra applications



Load Points

Coordinates
 6269266 WGS84: Do not apply
 1388037 Define...
 Transform: None
 Fit view: 3

File information
 Filename: 20301._ag
 Points: 3400000

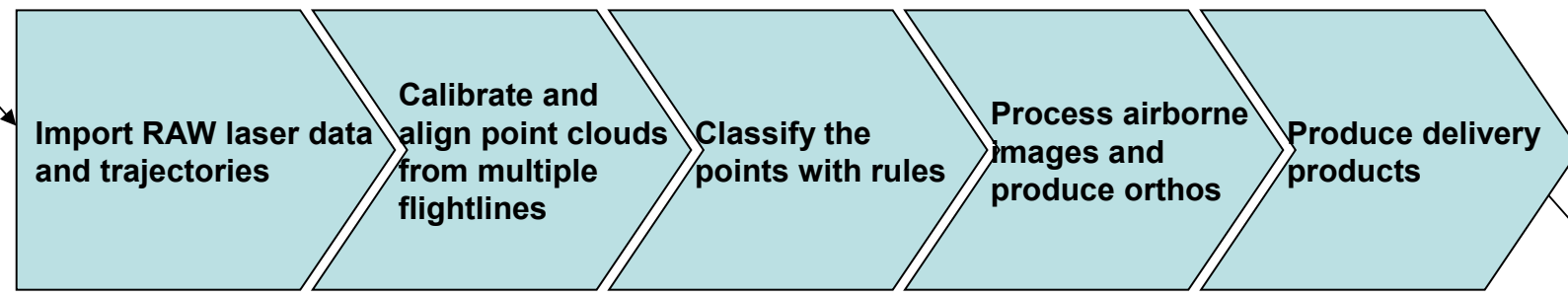
Filtering
 Only every 10 th point
 Inside fence only

Default point class
 Last echo: 1 - Default
 First echos: 3 - Low vegetation

Flightline numbering
 First number: 1
 Increase when: File name changes

OK Cancel

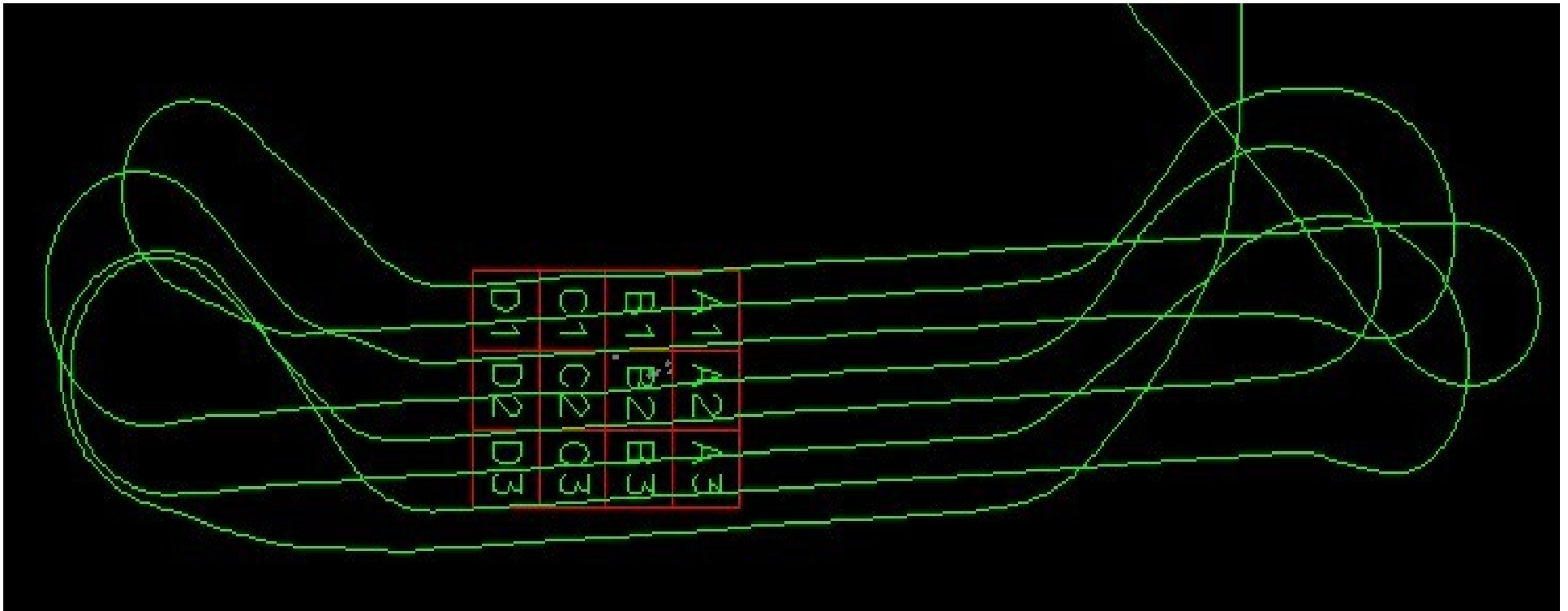
Process



- Surface models with breaklines
- Accurate 3D road and bridge models for design purposes
- Contours
- Building models
- True orthos
- Digitized transmission power lines for efficiency calculations
- Digitized transmission lines for vegetation maintenance
- Flood models
- etc...

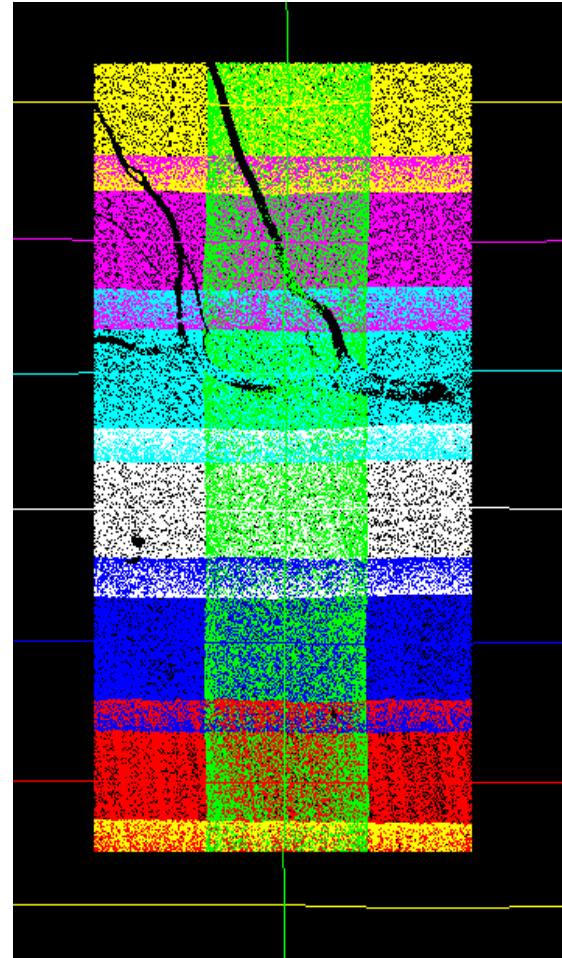
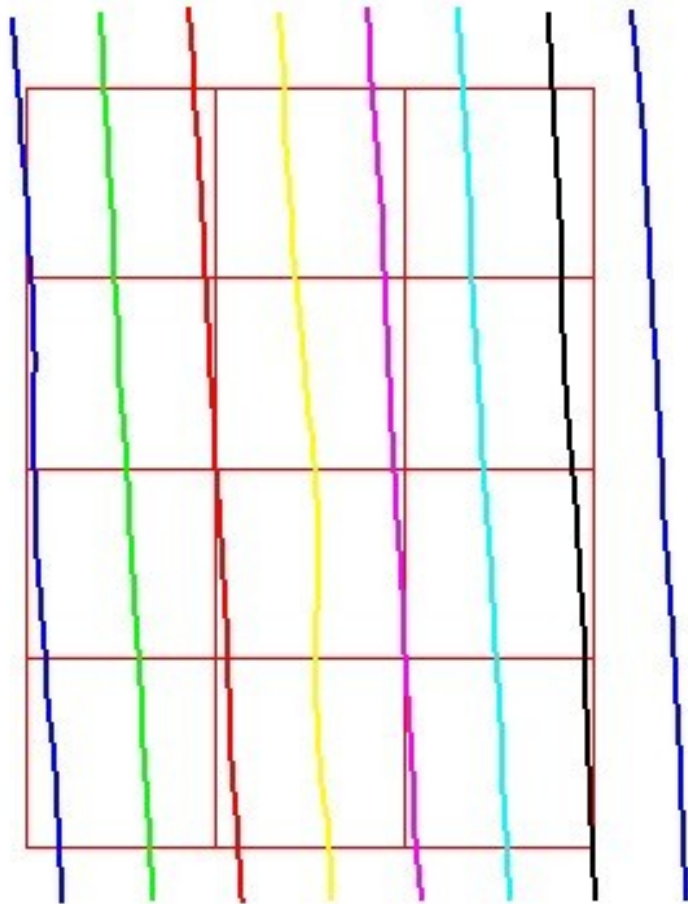
TerraScan

- Read the points into the correct coordinate system
- Divide the points into blocks



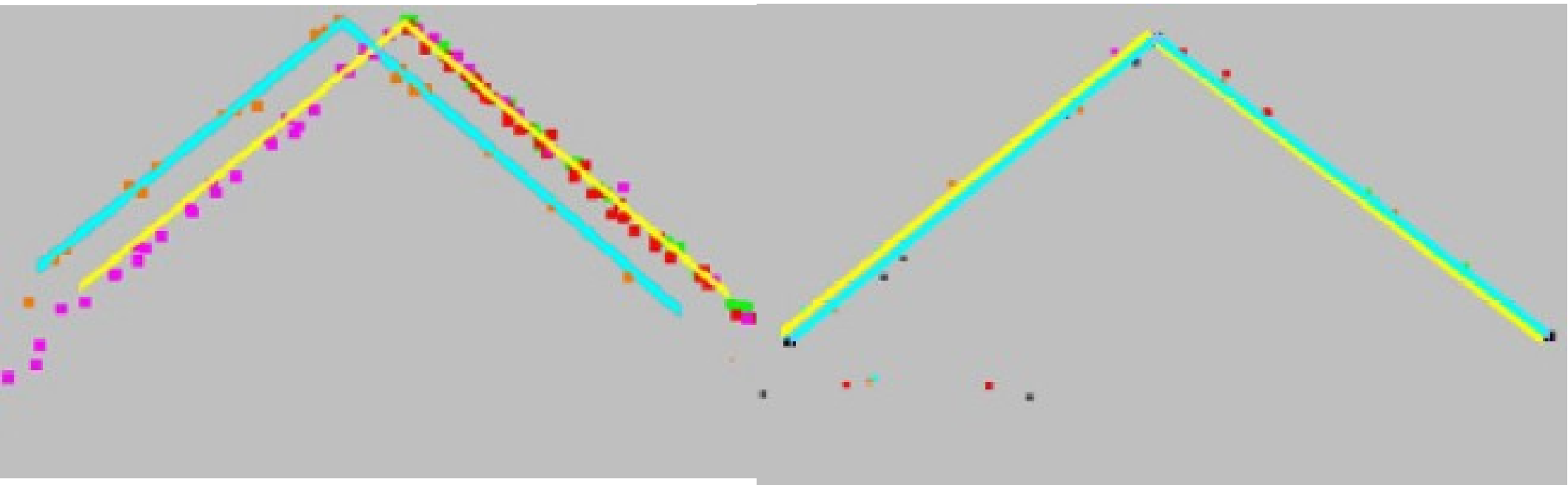
TerraScan

- Classify the points by flightline



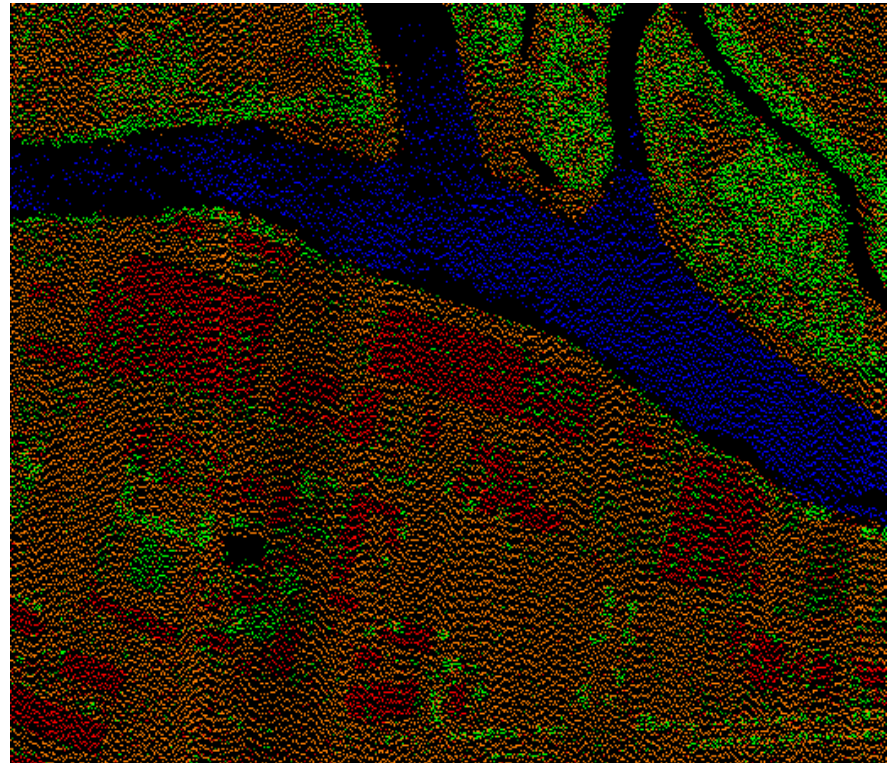
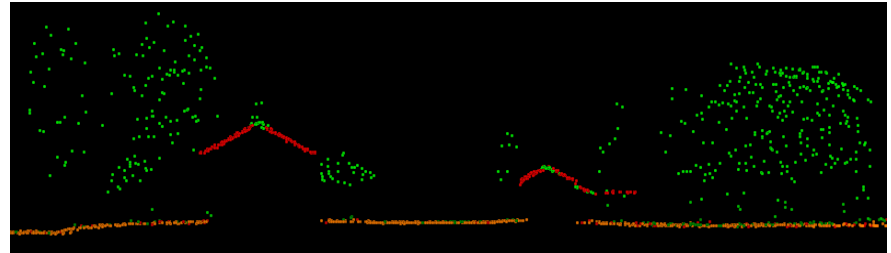
TerraMatch

- Match the multiple flight passes by tie lines



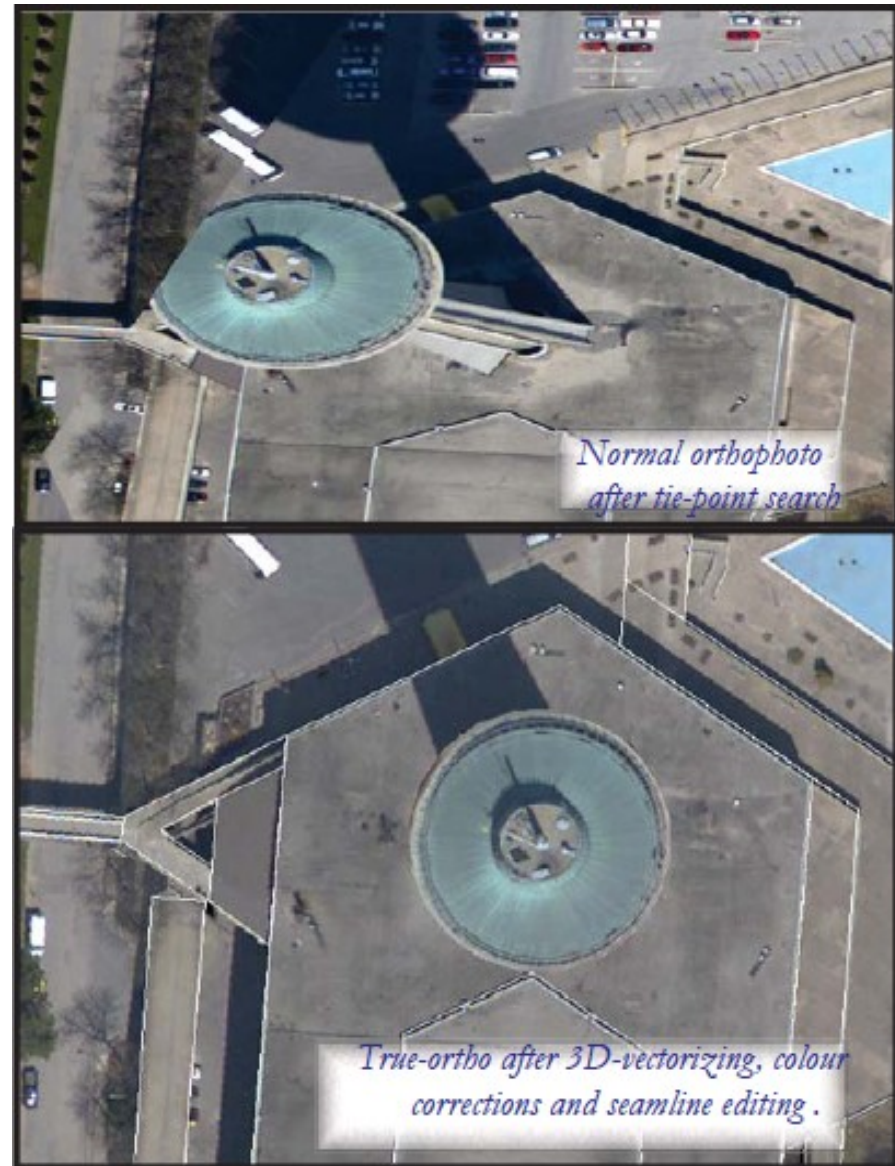
TerraScan

- Point classification
 - Ground
 - Vegetation by height from ground
 - Buildings
 - Model keypoints
- Manual editing



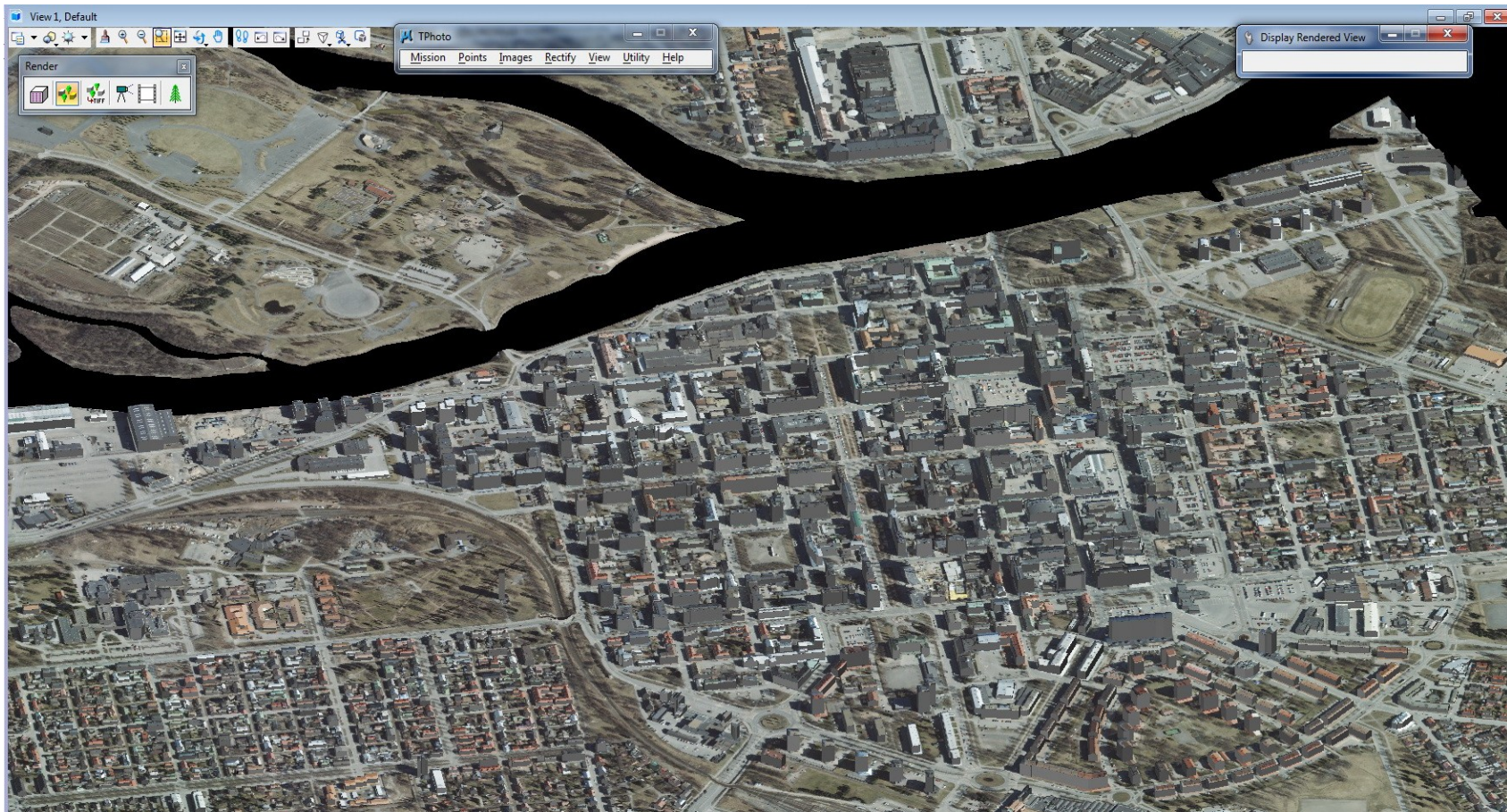
TerraPhoto

- TrueOrtho-production
- Supports the point classification process
- We have the ground model from LiDAR points
- We have the building roofs through automatic vectorization

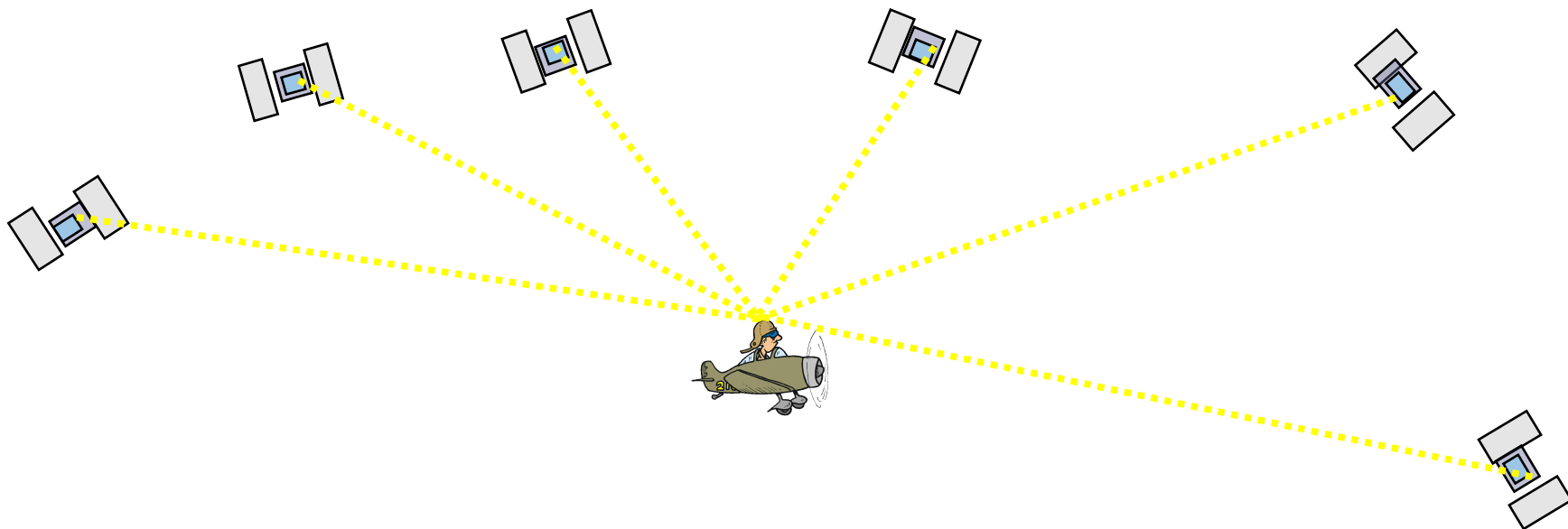


TerraPhoto

- Draping an ortho on to the ground



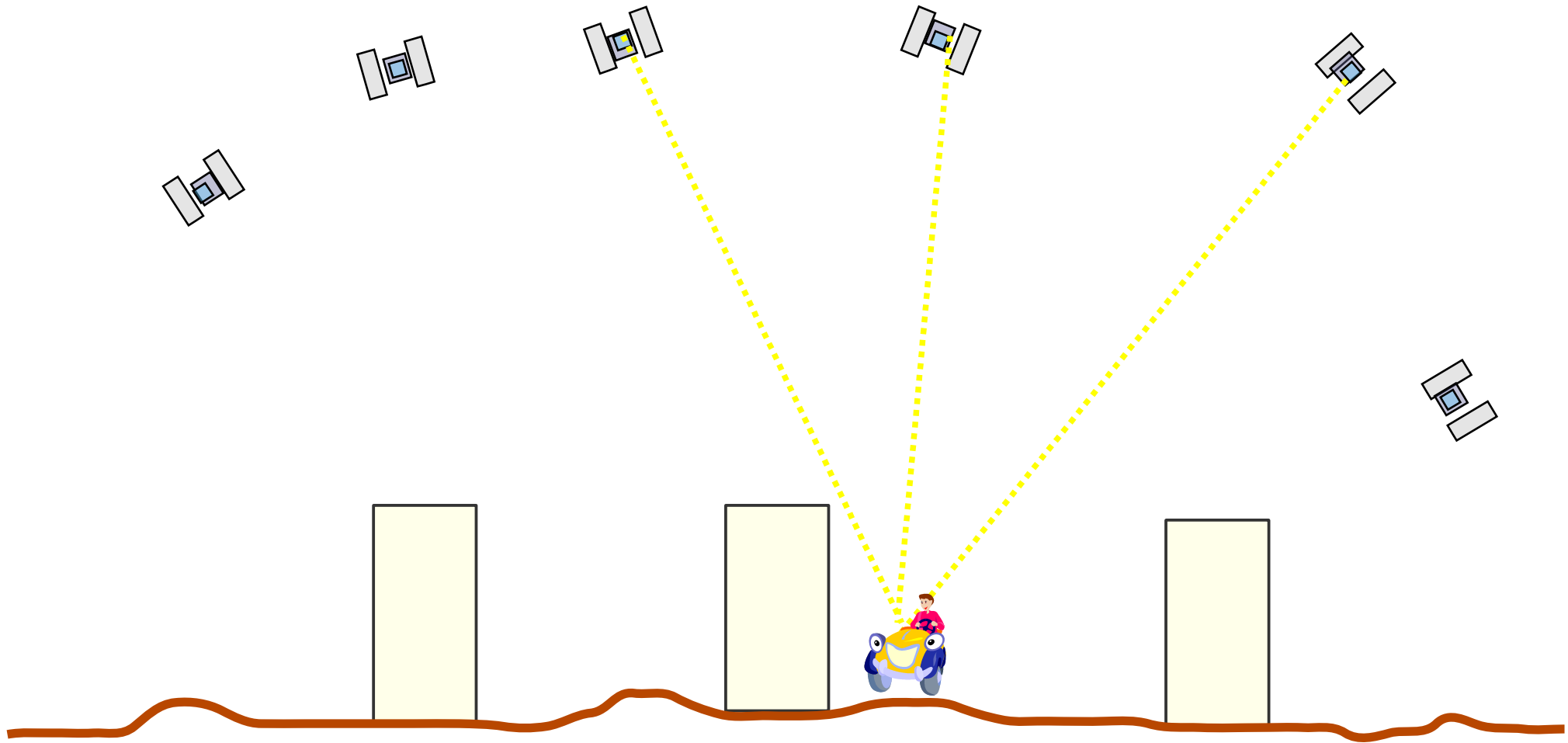
Airborne Positioning



Fairly uniform satellite visibility

Fairly uniform positional accuracy

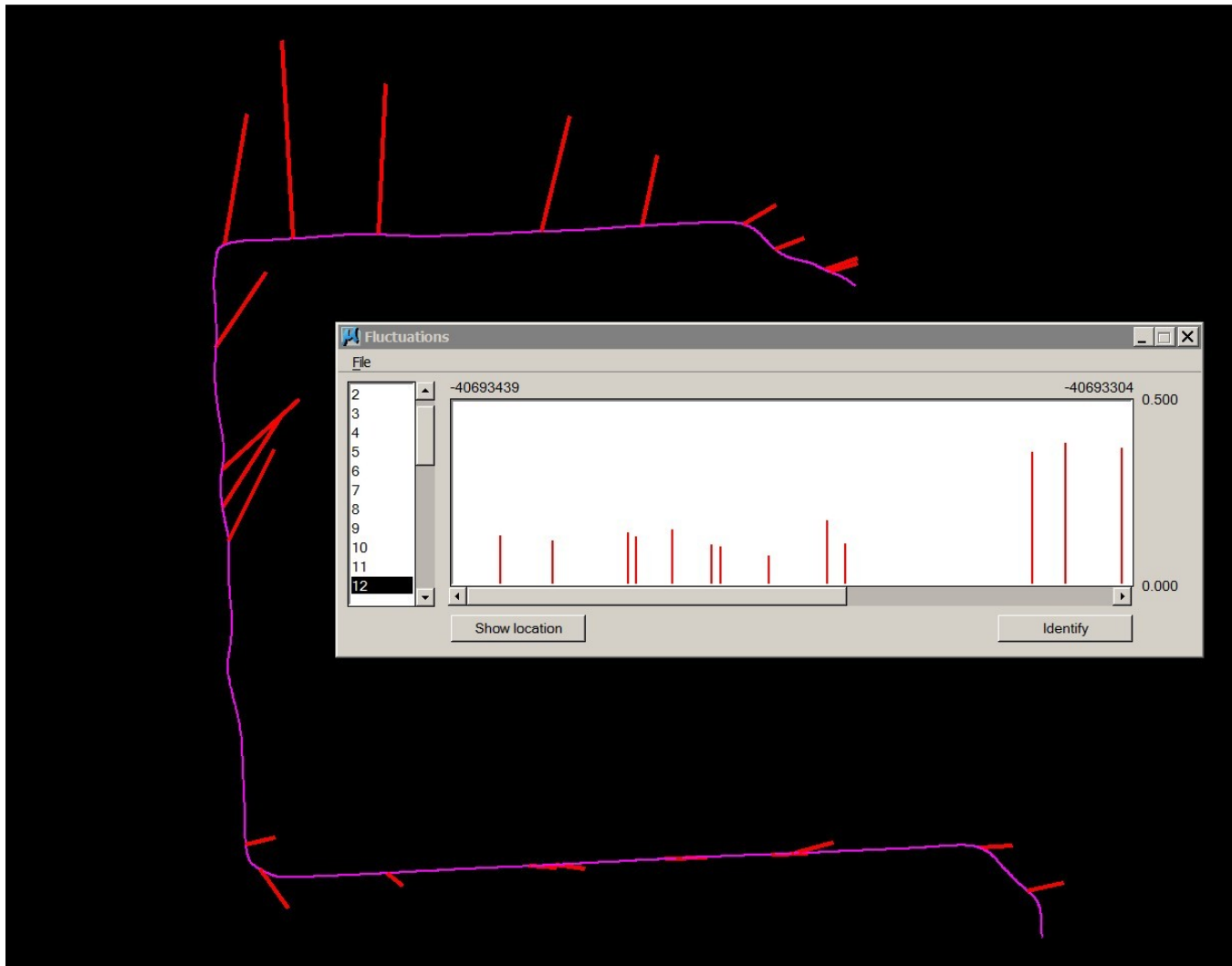
Mobile Trajectory Solution



Satellite visibility varies
Positioning accuracy varies

Fluctuating Corrections

- Xy correction vectors for drive pass in difficult city environment



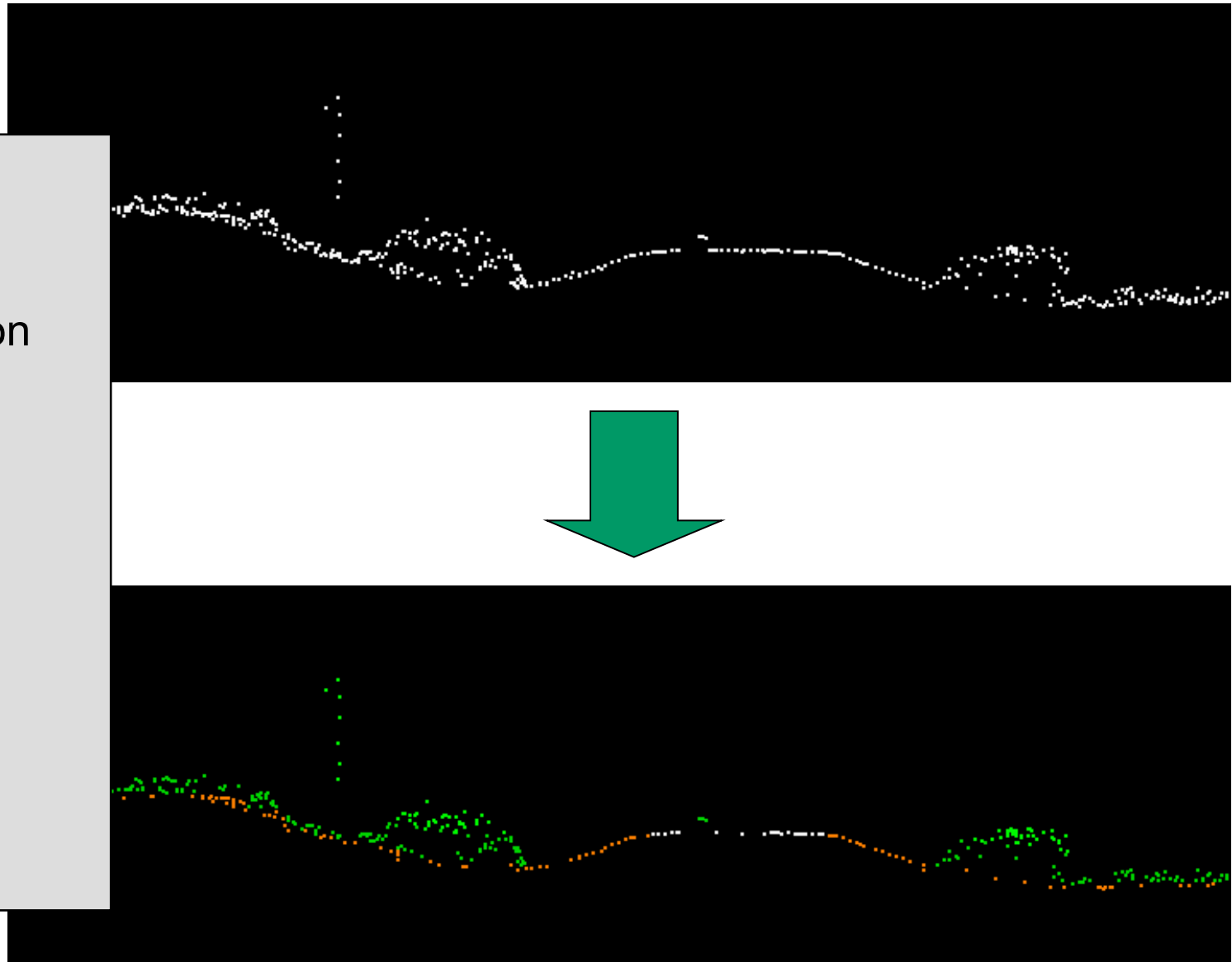
Airborne vs Mobile

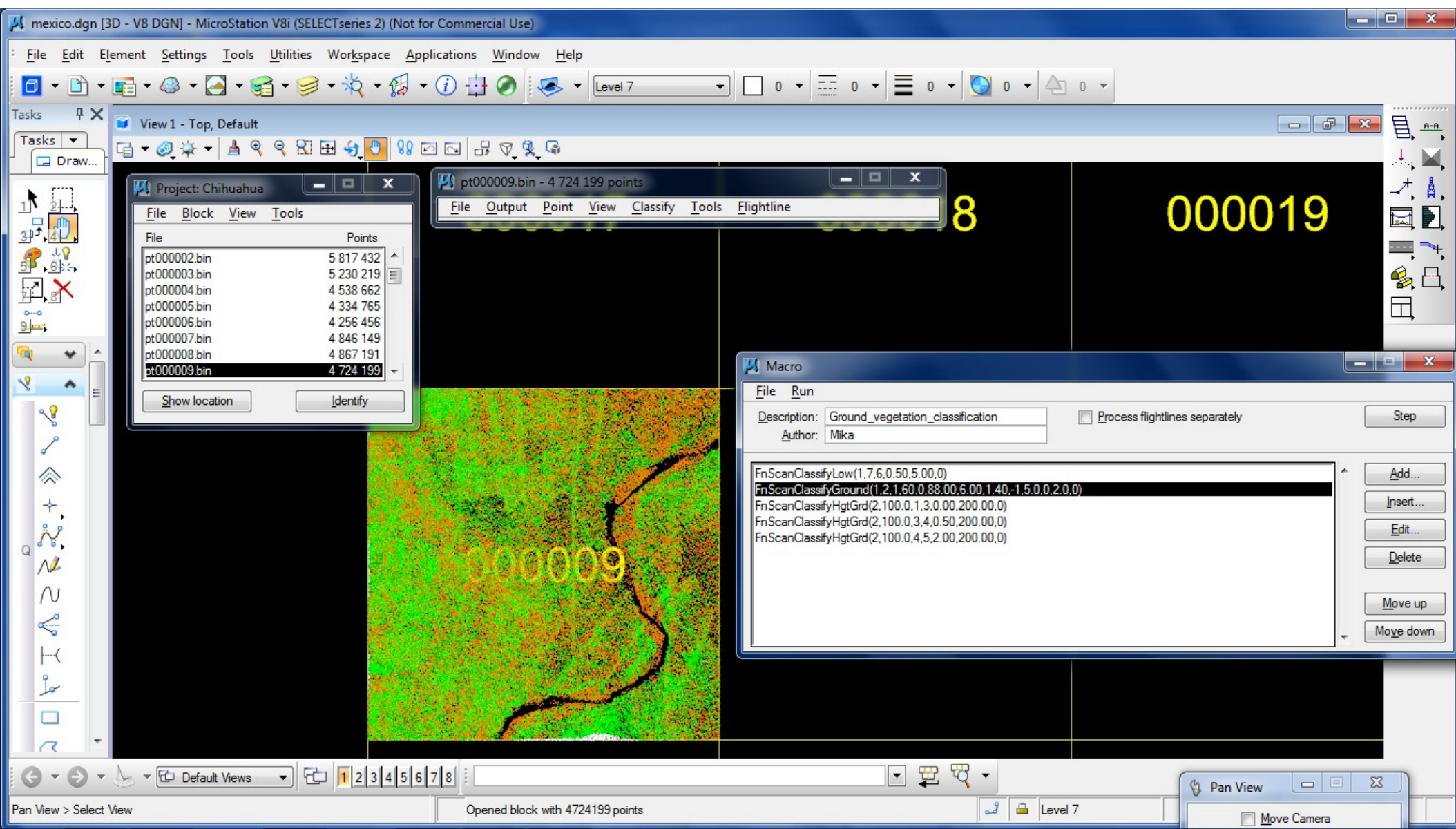
- Good satellite visibility
- Consistent positioning
- Free design for flight pattern
- Not many surprises
- Consistent point density
- Sees objects from above
- Less details: mapping level
- Fairly consistent light conditions for images
- Varying satellite visibility
- Accuracy varies
- Has to follow the road network
- Surprises: road work, traffic...
- High density on the road
- Low density off from the road
- Sees object from all directions
- More details: engineering level
- Light conditions vary all the time: dark/bright images

Point classification

- Automatic and manual routines

1	Default
2	Ground
3	Low vegetation
4	Medium vegetation
5	High vegetation
6	Building
7	Low point
8	Model keypoints
9	Vector building
10	Bridge
11	Wire
12	Tree
13	Breakline ground





Project: Chihuahua

File	Points
pt000002.bin	5 817 432
pt000003.bin	5 230 219
pt000004.bin	4 538 662
pt000005.bin	4 334 765
pt000006.bin	4 256 456
pt000007.bin	4 846 149
pt000008.bin	4 867 191
pt000009.bin	4 724 199

Show location Identify

pt000009.bin - 4 724 199 points

File	Output	Point	View	Classify	Tools	Flightline
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Run macro on blocks

Process: All blocks

Macro: Browse...

Neighbours: 10.00 m

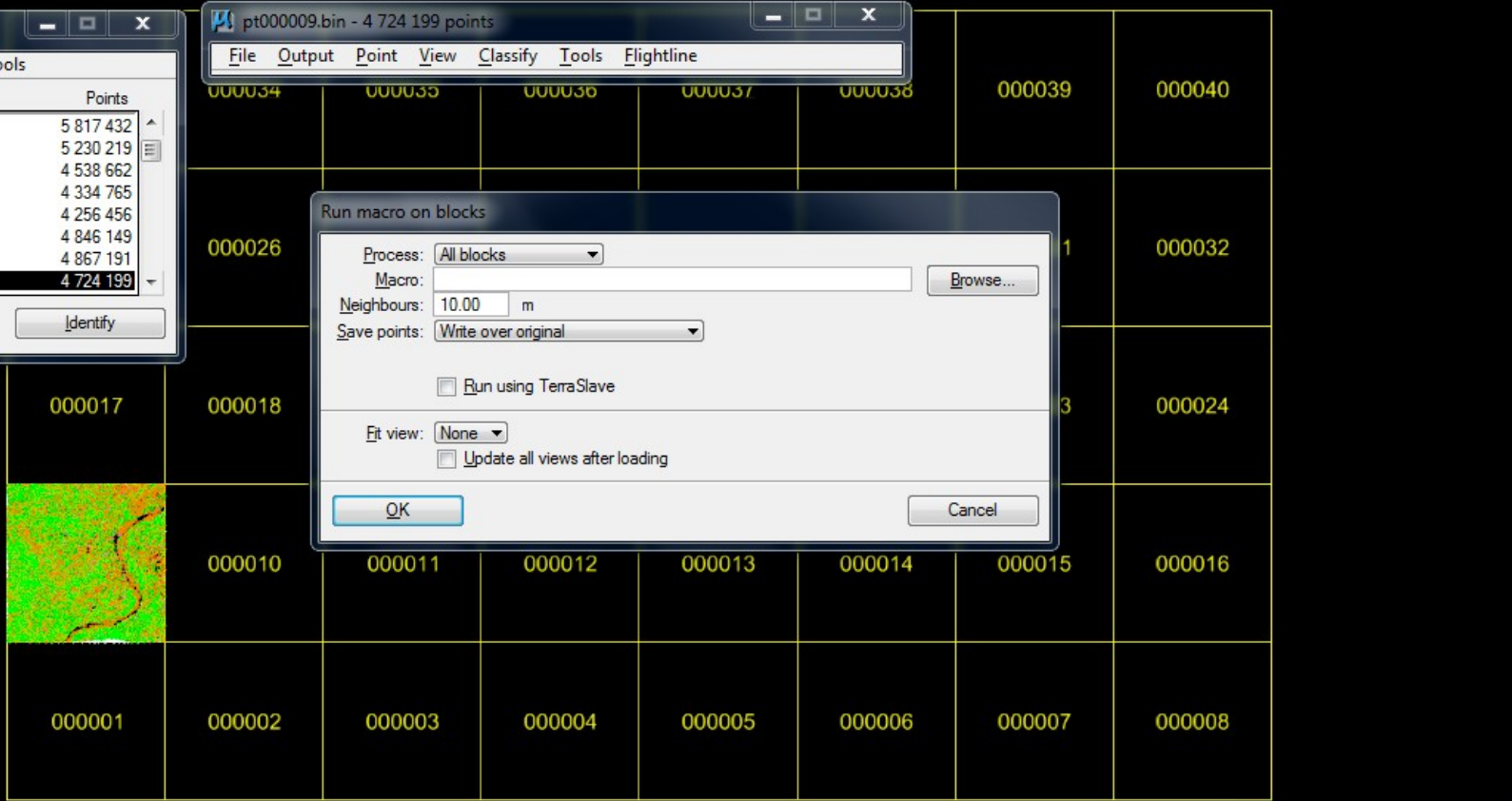
Save points: Write over original

Run using TerraSlave

Fit view: None

Update all views after loading

OK Cancel

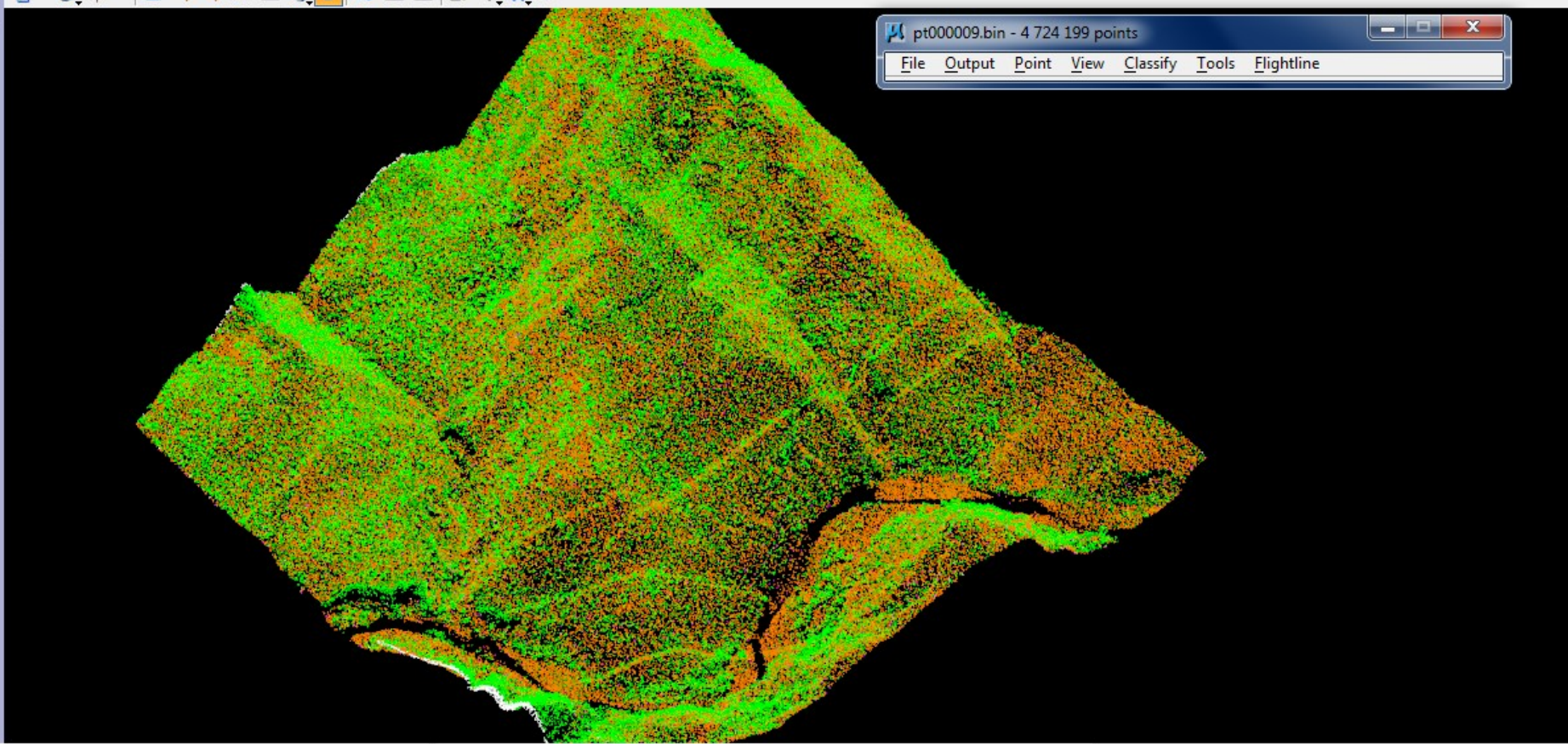


mexico.dgn [3D - V8 DGN] - MicroStation V8i (SELECTseries 2) (Not for Commercial Use)

File Edit Element Settings Tools Utilities Workspace Applications Window Help

View1, Default

pt000009.bin - 4 724 199 points
File Output Point View Classify Tools Flightline



Default Views 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Pan View > Select View 4724199 points written to file. Default

Pan View Move Camera

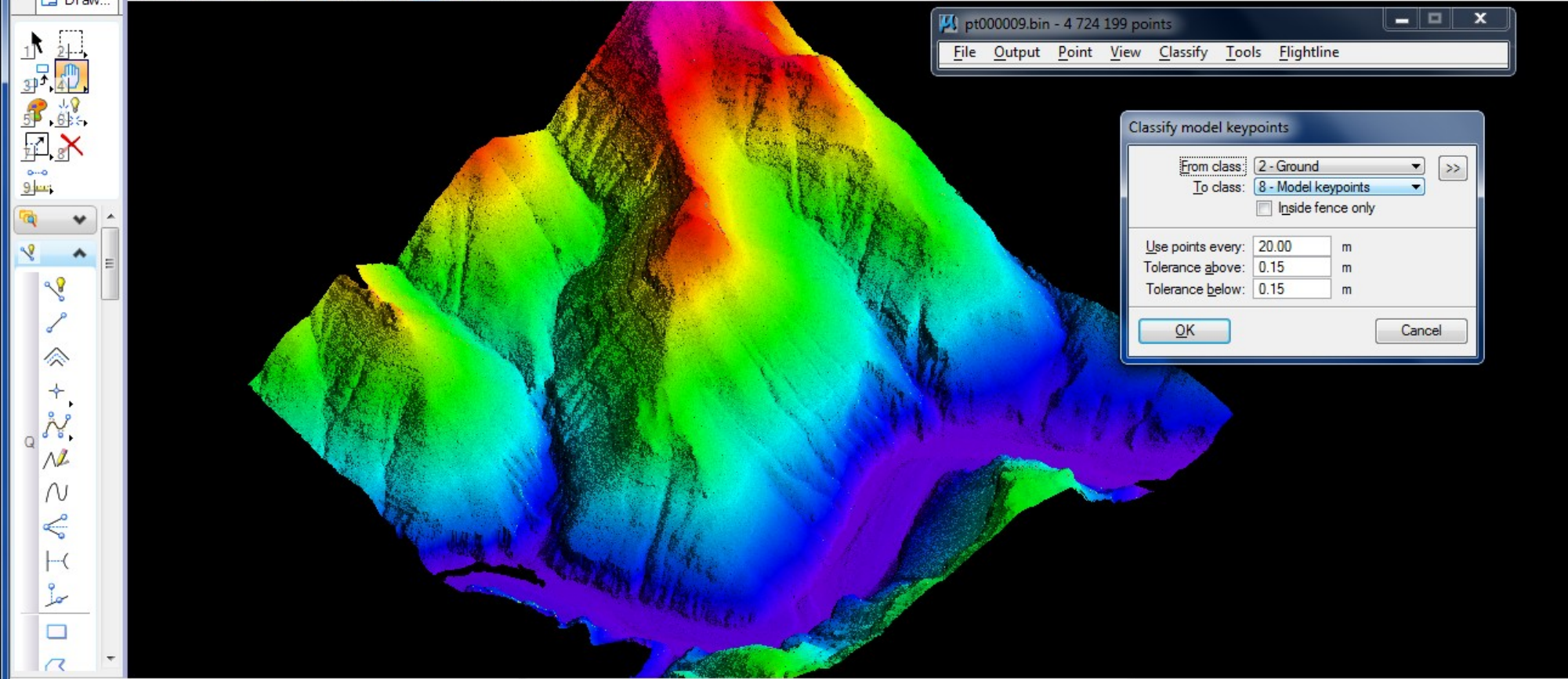
pt000009.bin - 4 724 199 points
File Output Point View Classify Tools Flightline

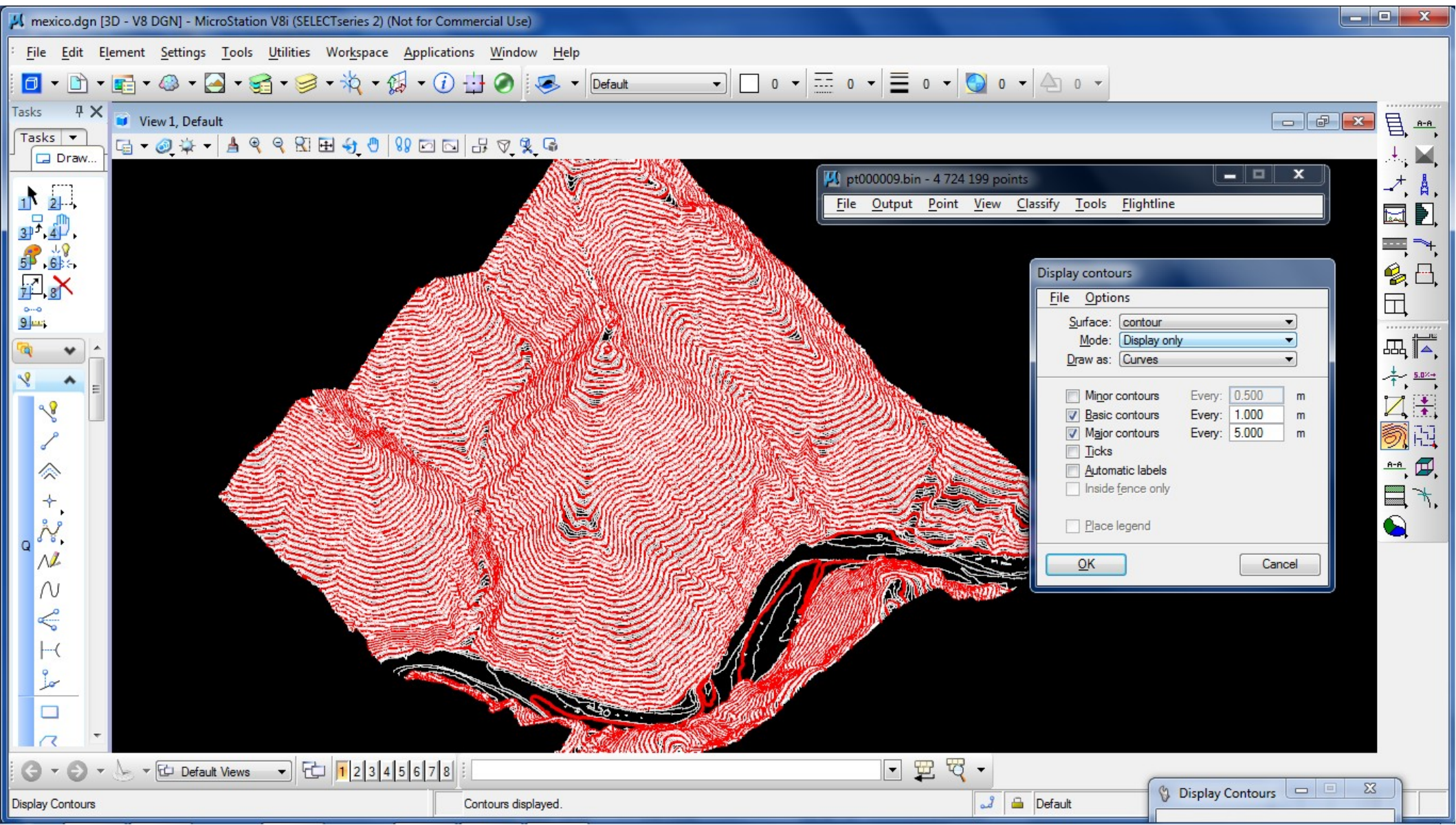
Classify model keypoints

From class: 2 - Ground >>
To class: 8 - Model keypoints
 Inside fence only

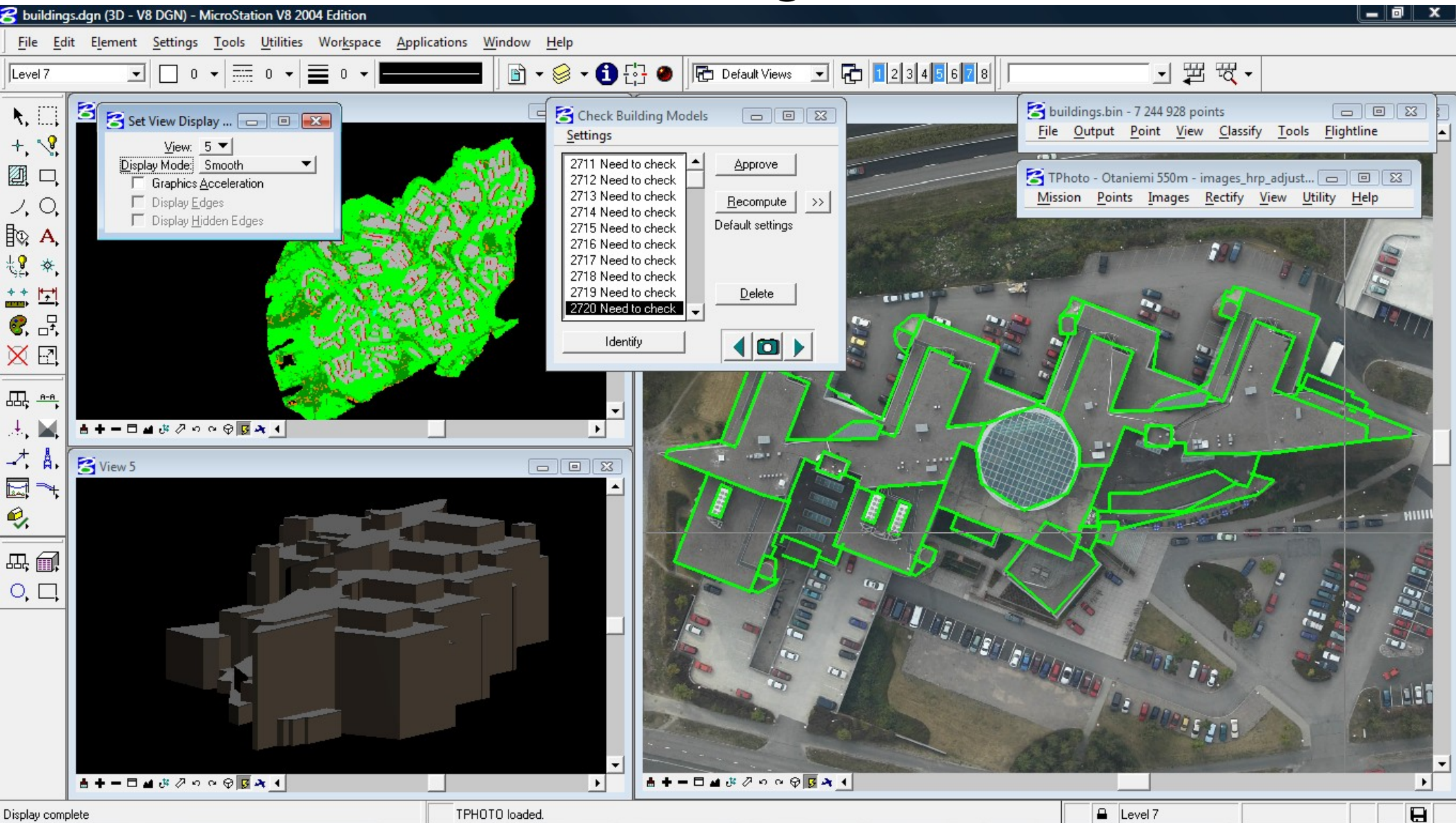
Use points every: 20.00 m
Tolerance above: 0.15 m
Tolerance below: 0.15 m

OK Cancel



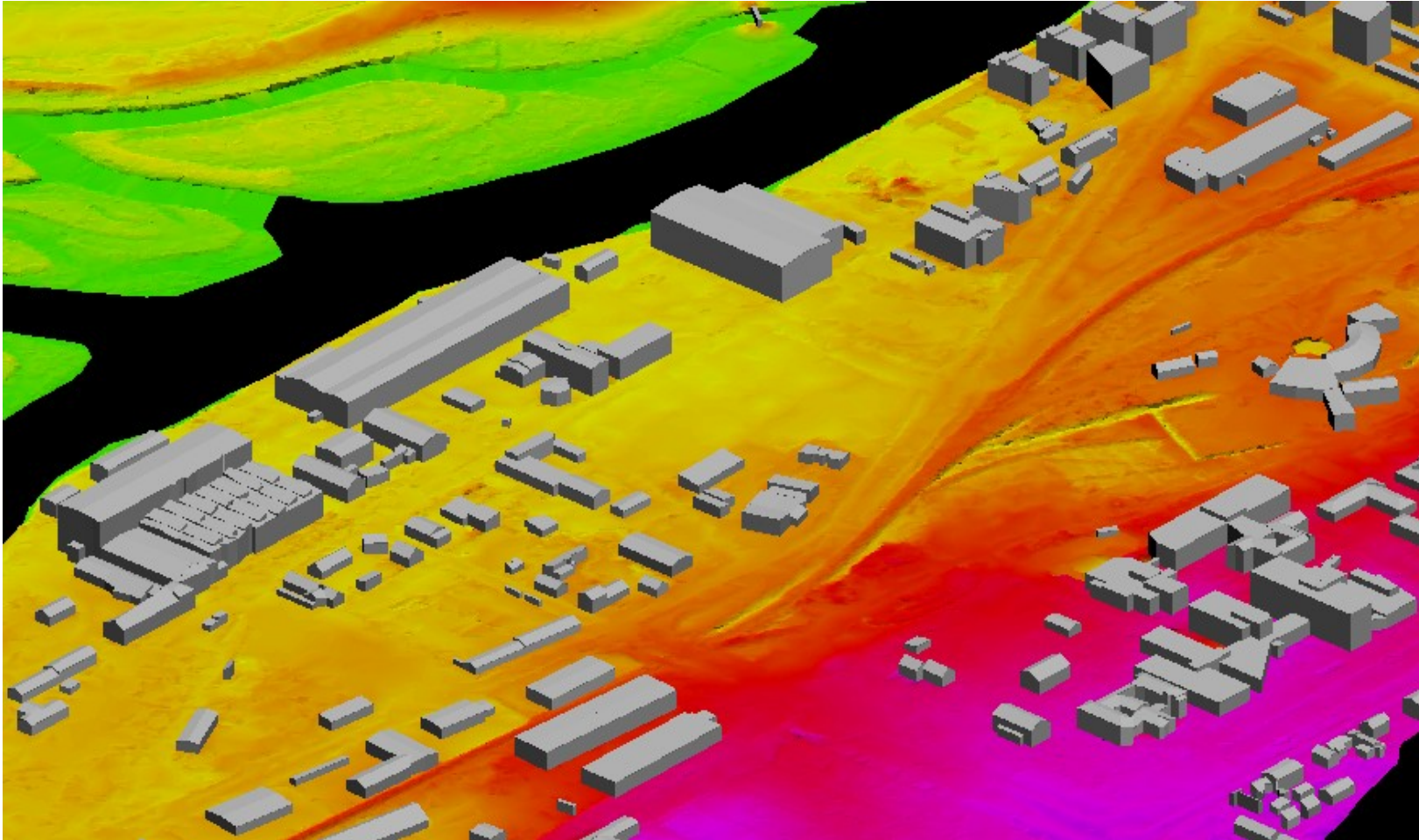


Automatic building vectorization

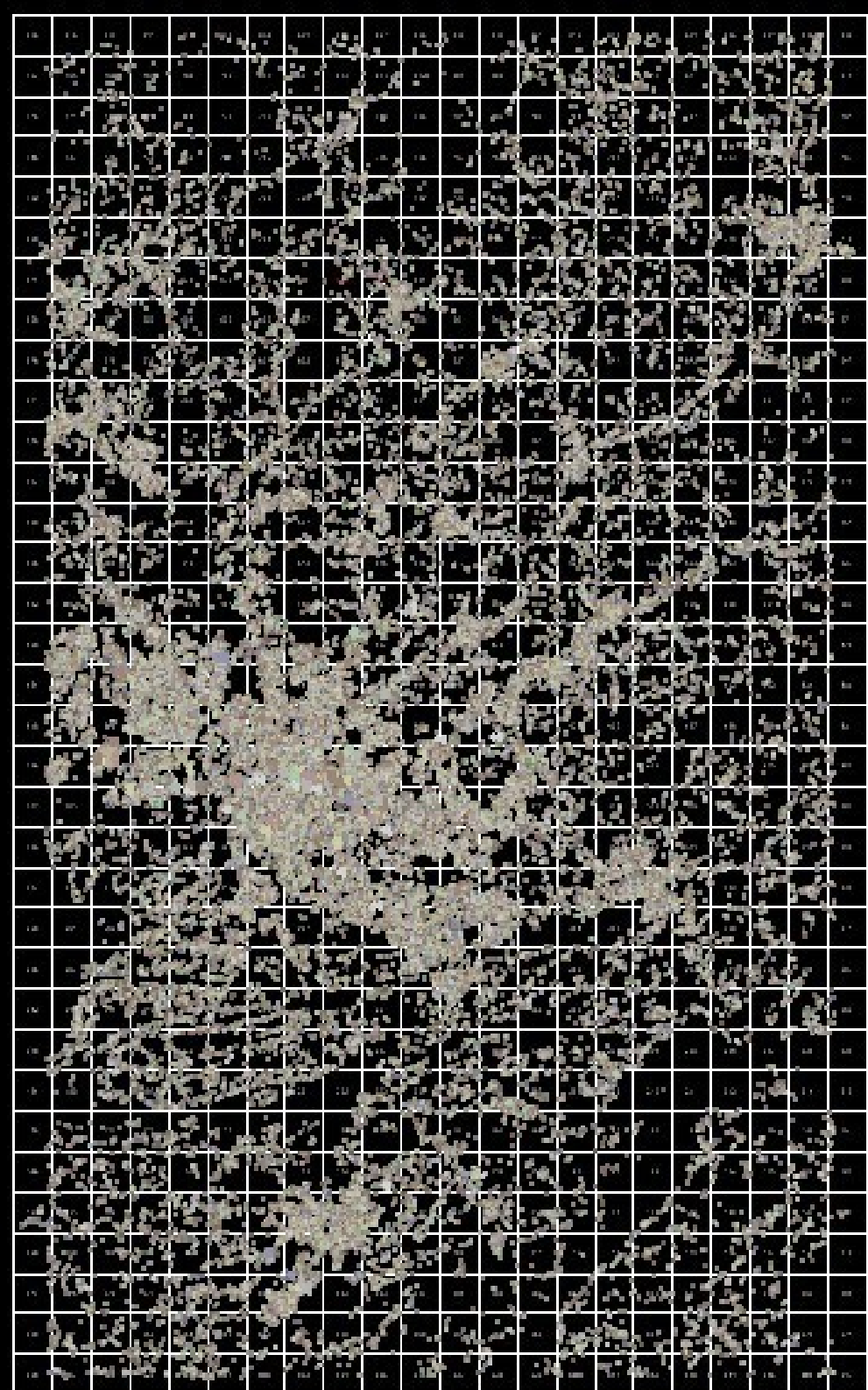


TerraScan

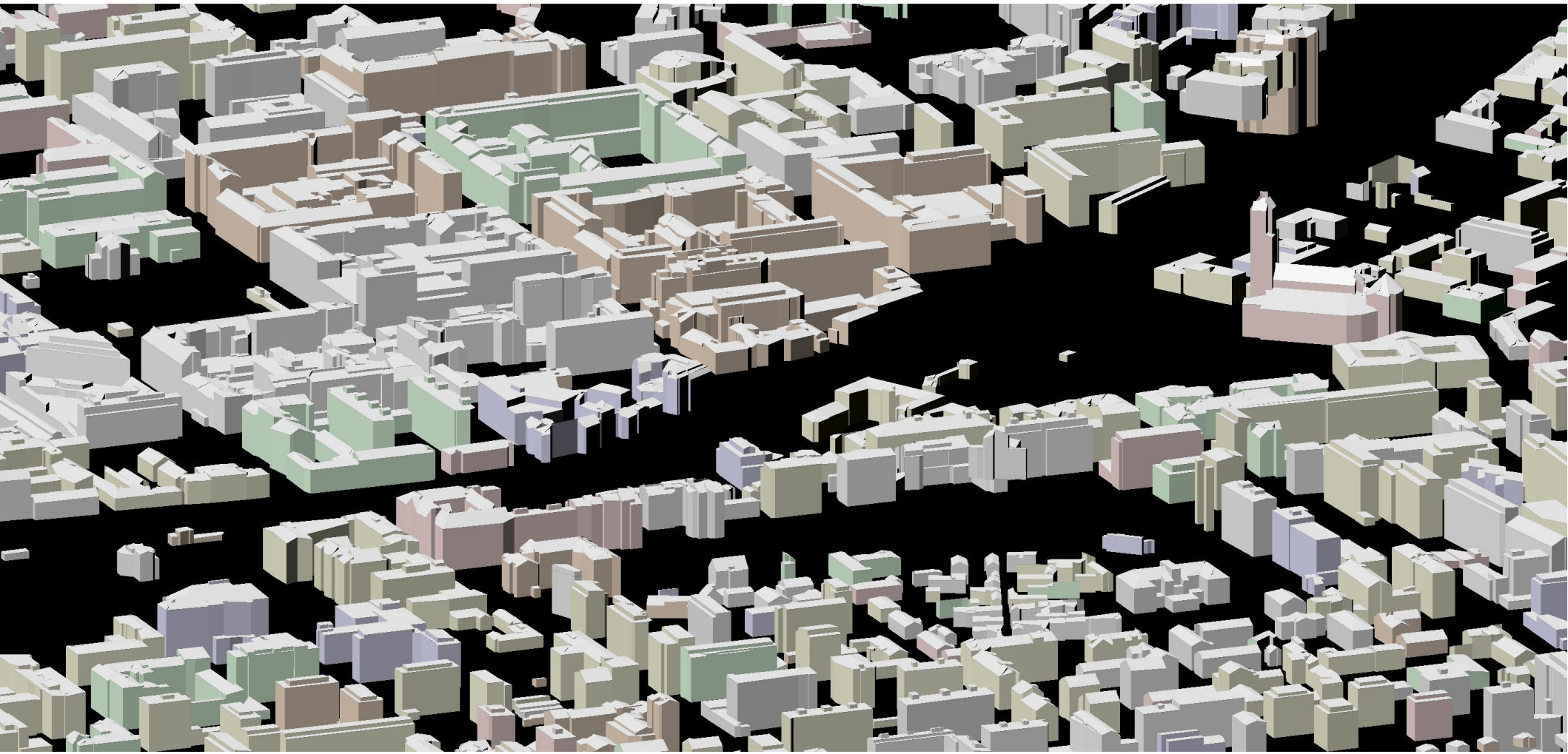
- Automatic building vectorization



- 33 km wide
- 51 km high
- 3 billion points
- Automatic building classification
- Automatic building vectorization
- 72,000+ buildings
- 6 hours vectorization

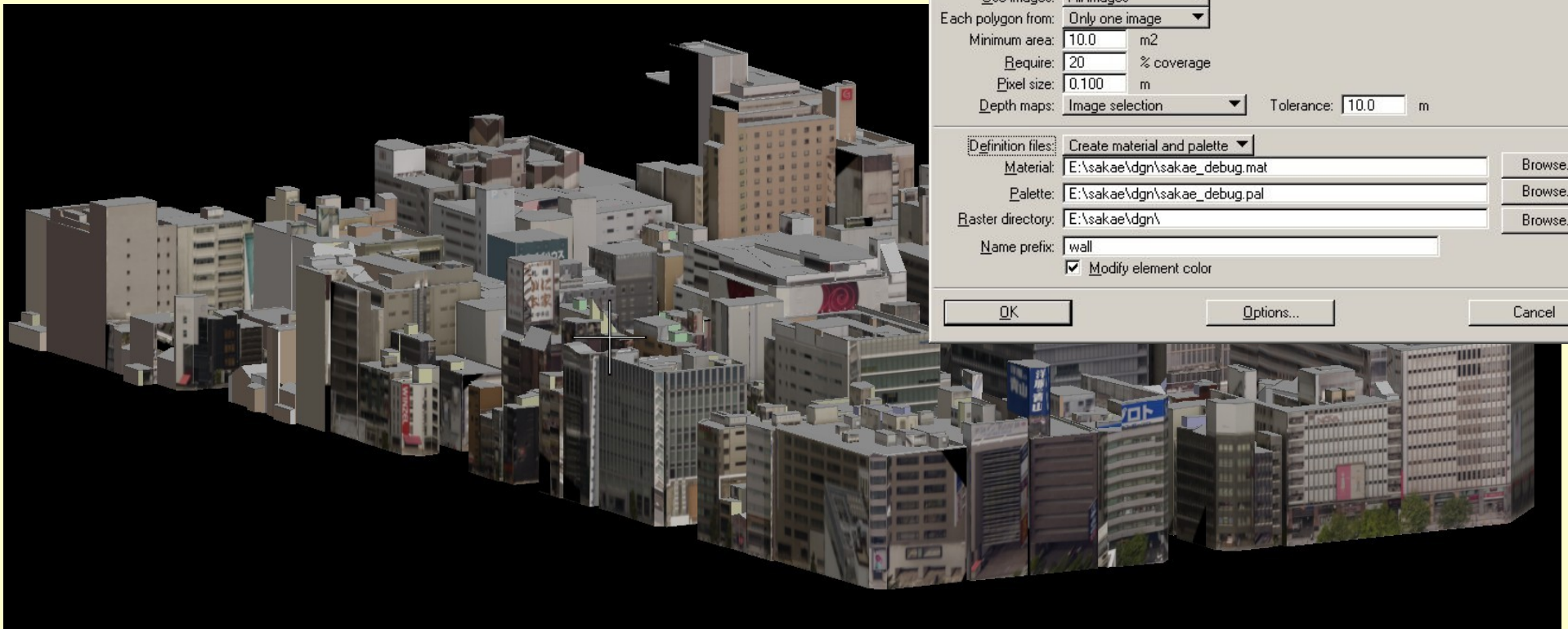


3D-building model



Rectify / Wall rasters

- Creates visualization rasters for walls
- First version produces reasonable results from oblique airborne images







Helsinki Tram Survey

Helsinki Tram Network

- About 200 000 passengers per day
- Lines 1, 1A, 3T, 3B, 4, 4T, 6, 7A, 7B, 8, 9, 10
- 85 kilometers of commuter track
- 97 kilometers of track in total

Data Volume

- 14 603 216 184 laser points collected
 - 462 GB as .las files
- 19628 forward looking images recorded
 - 15 GB as .jpg images

Data Collection

- Carried out by 3D Laser Mapping
- StreetMapper mounted on a tram
 - 2 * 200 000 Hz scanner
 - Forward looking 2144 * 1424 camera
- Tram installation 29th May 2011
- Data collection drives 29th - 31st May 2011
- Some images collected with system mounted on a car 1st June 2011

